

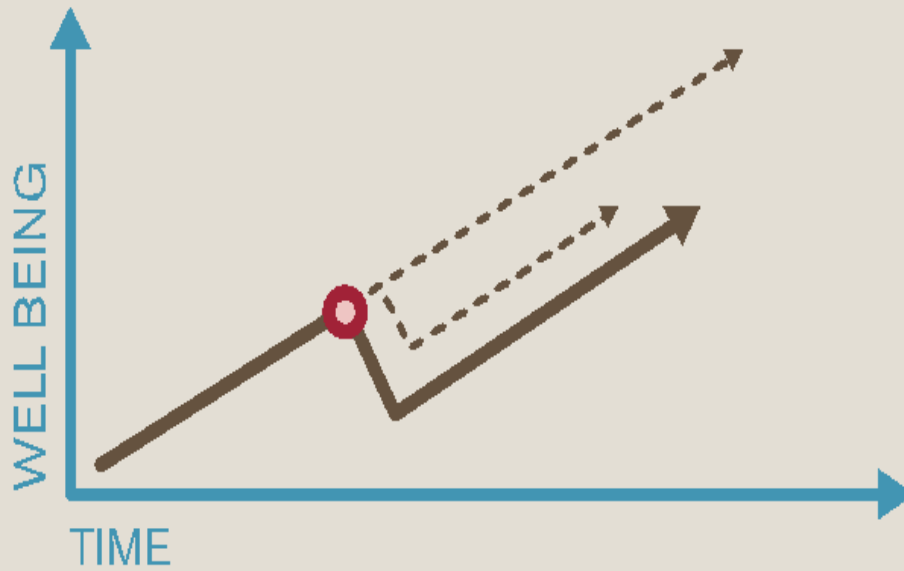


RESILIENCE IN PROTRACTED CRISES: EMERGING LESSONS FROM NIGERIA

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Resilience and Food Security Advisor

A resilience pathway...

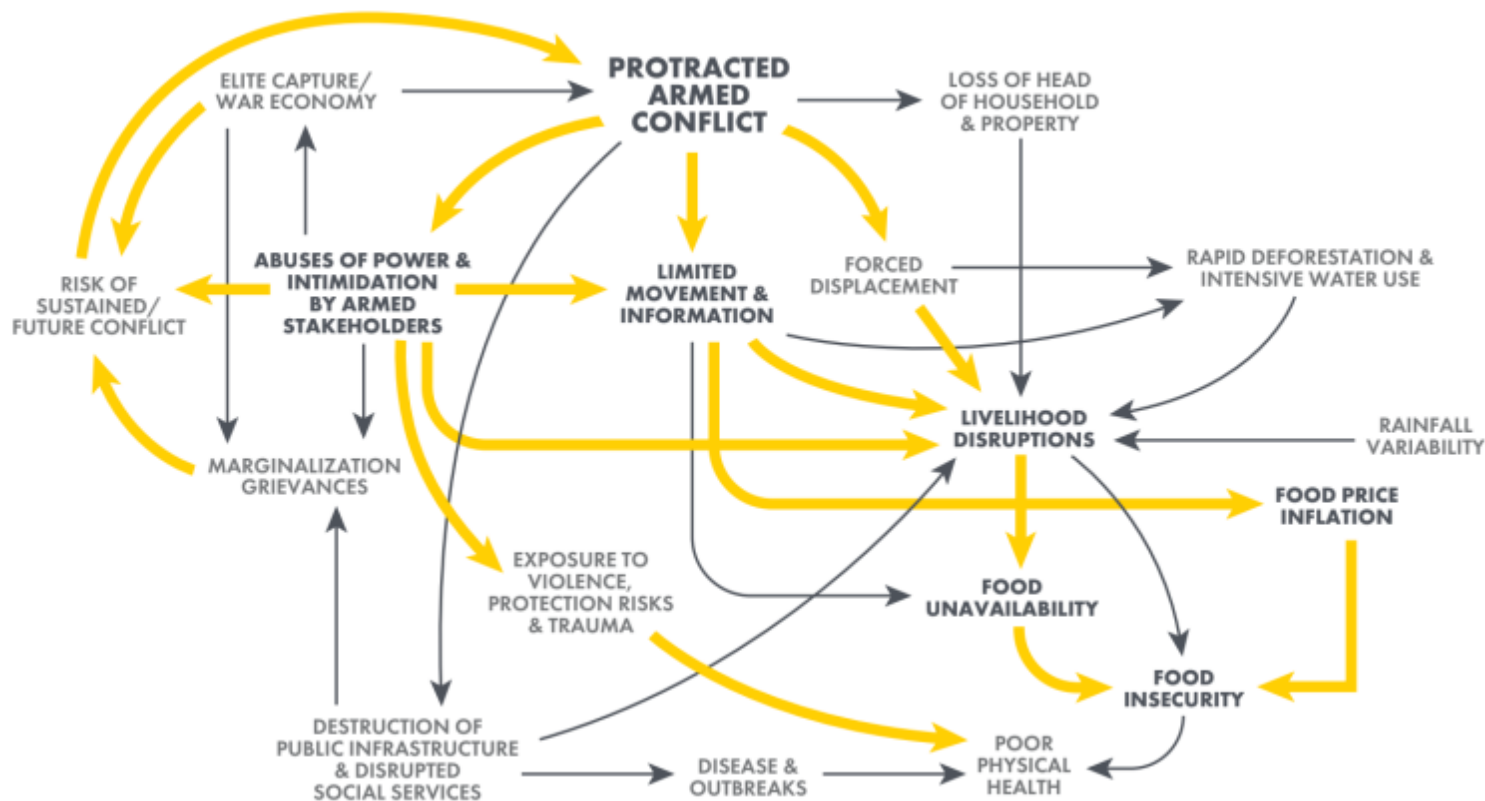


CORE QUESTIONS

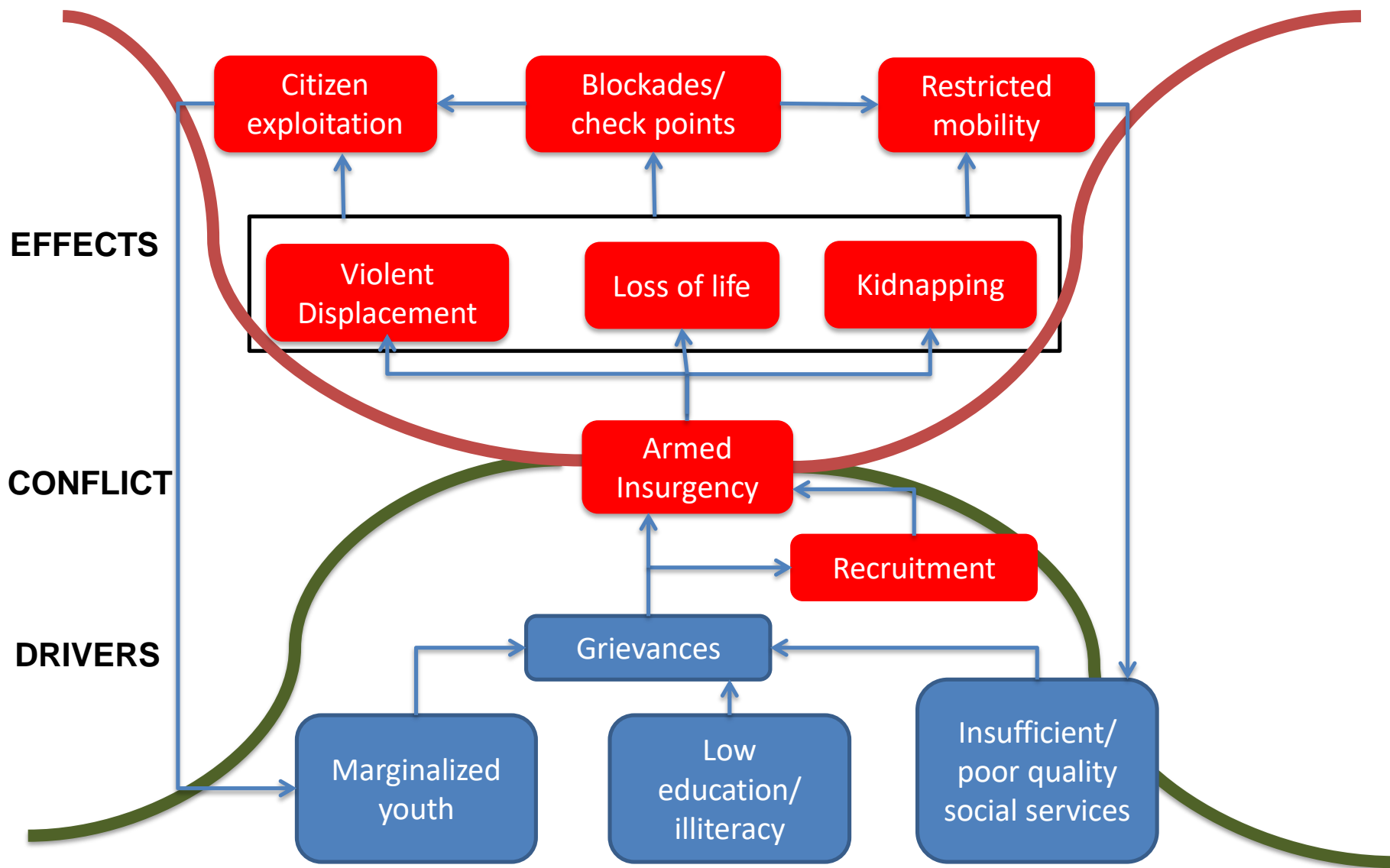
- How do we understand conflict in relation to a resilience frame?
- What do we do differently in a conflict context when working towards resilience?



“CONFLICT” IS BETTER UNDERSTOOD AS A SYSTEM, CONTRIBUTING TO DISCRETE SHOCKS AND STRESSES

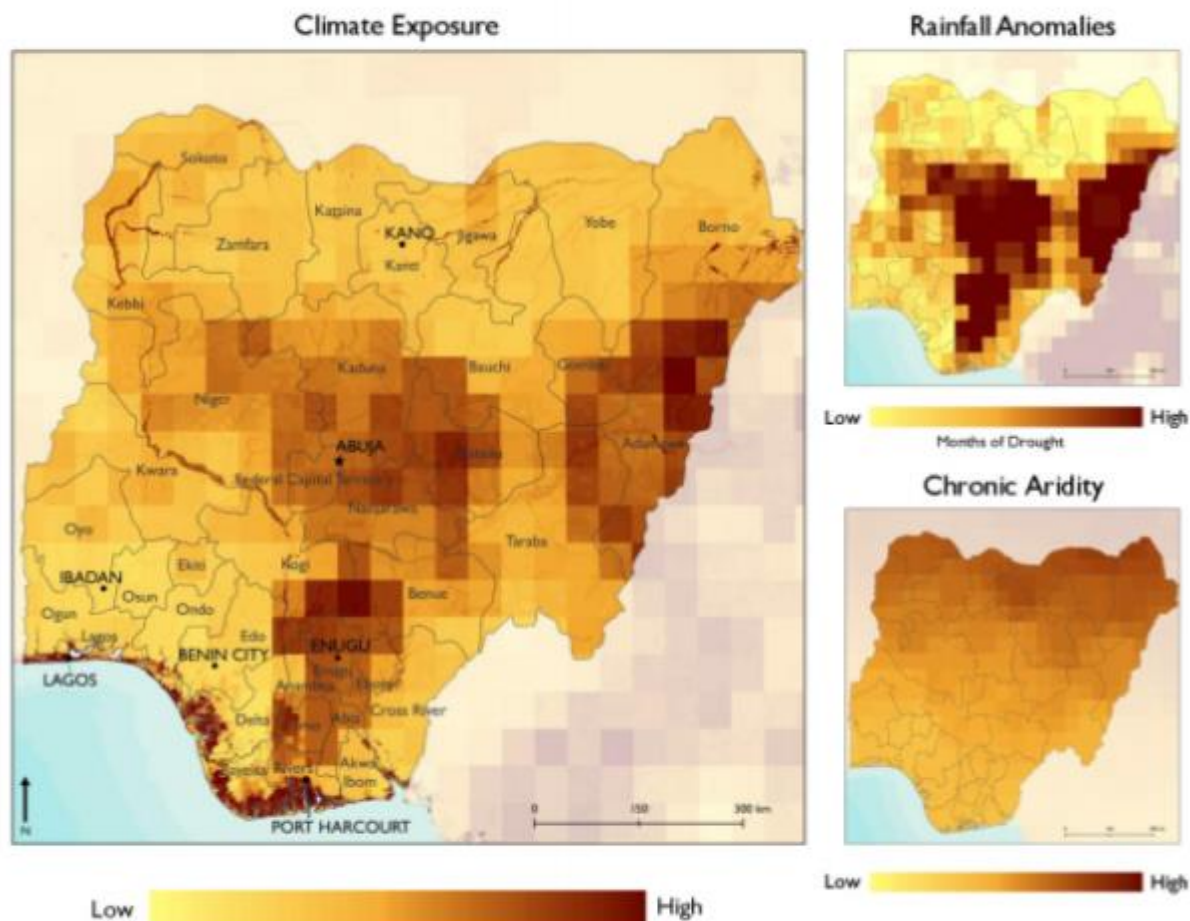


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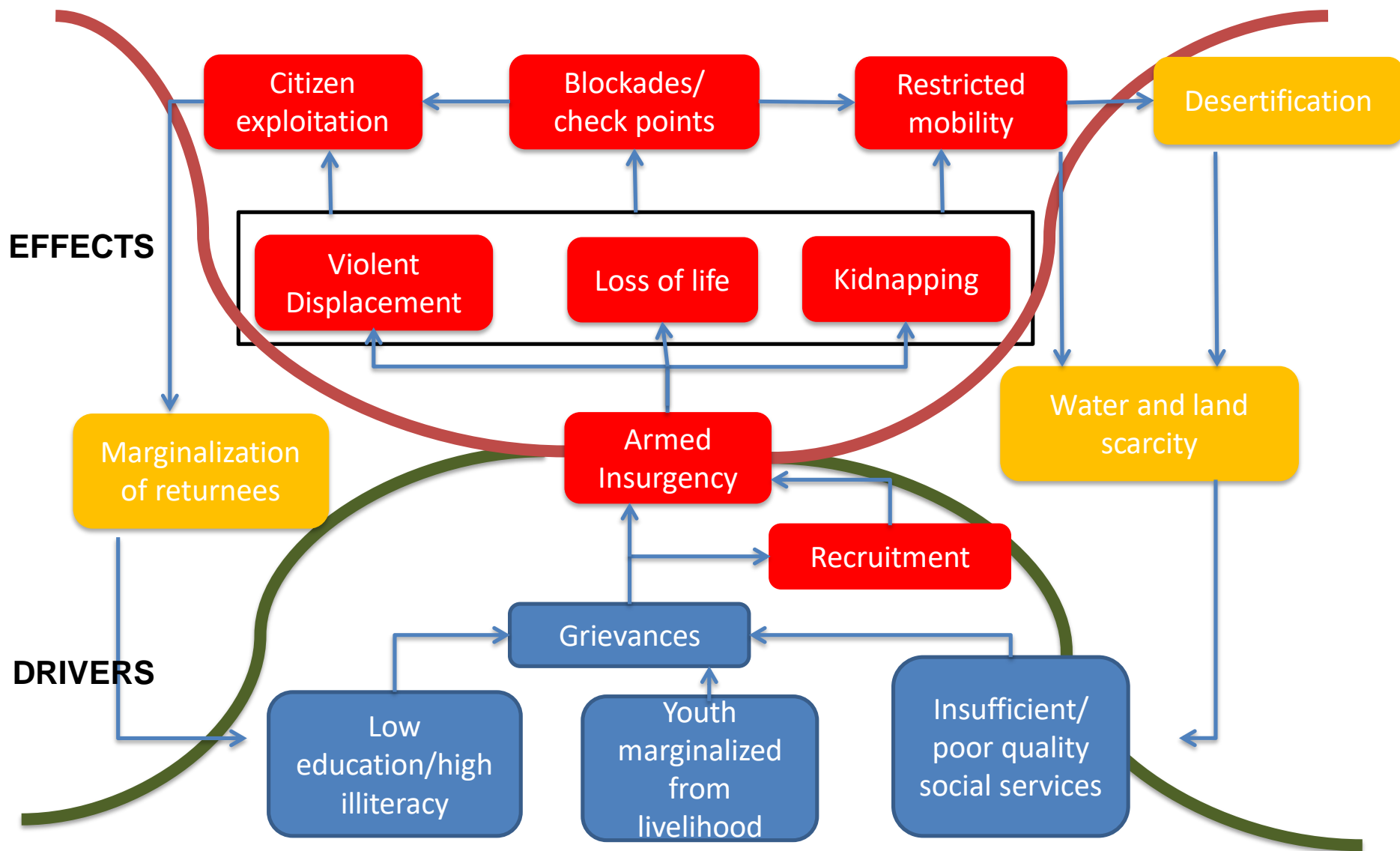
SHOCKS AND STRESSES RESULTING FROM CONFLICT ECLIPSE OTHER SHOCKS AND SYSTEMIC CONSTRAINTS

FIGURE 1: SOURCES OF CLIMATE EXPOSURE

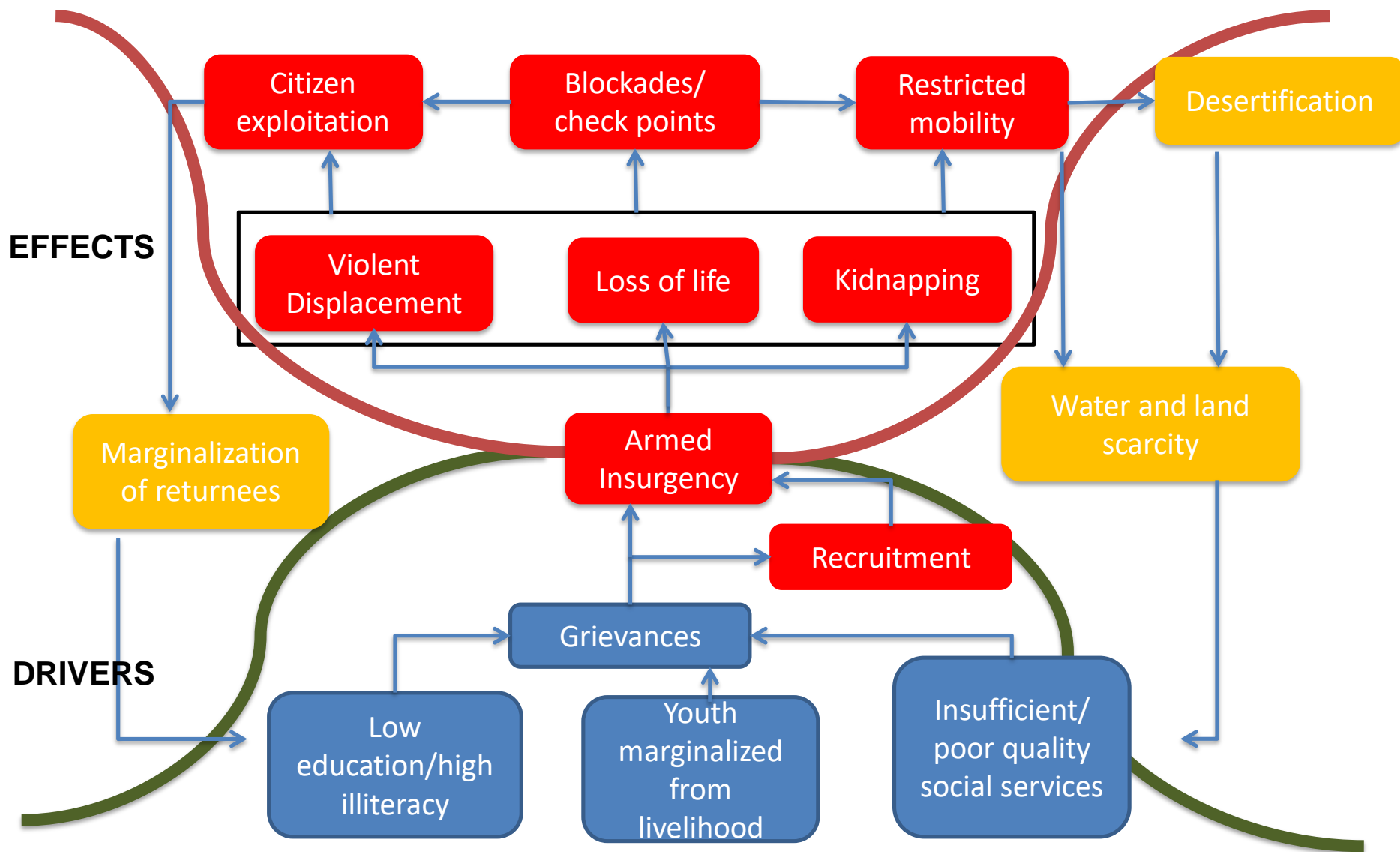


Data sources: Global Precipitation Climatology Centre, UNEP/GRID-Europe, Viewfinder Panoramas

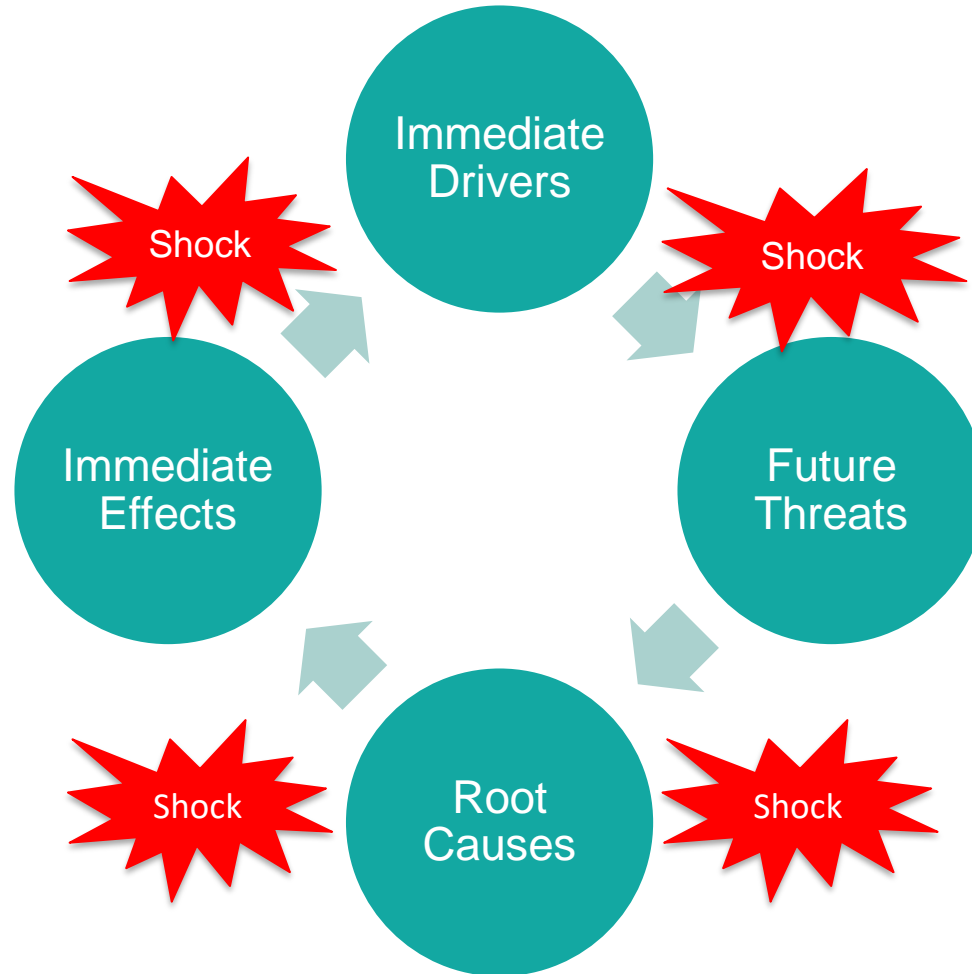
... BUT THESE OTHER SHOCKS AND STRESSES ARE OFTEN IMMEDIATE DRIVERS OR FUTURE RISKS



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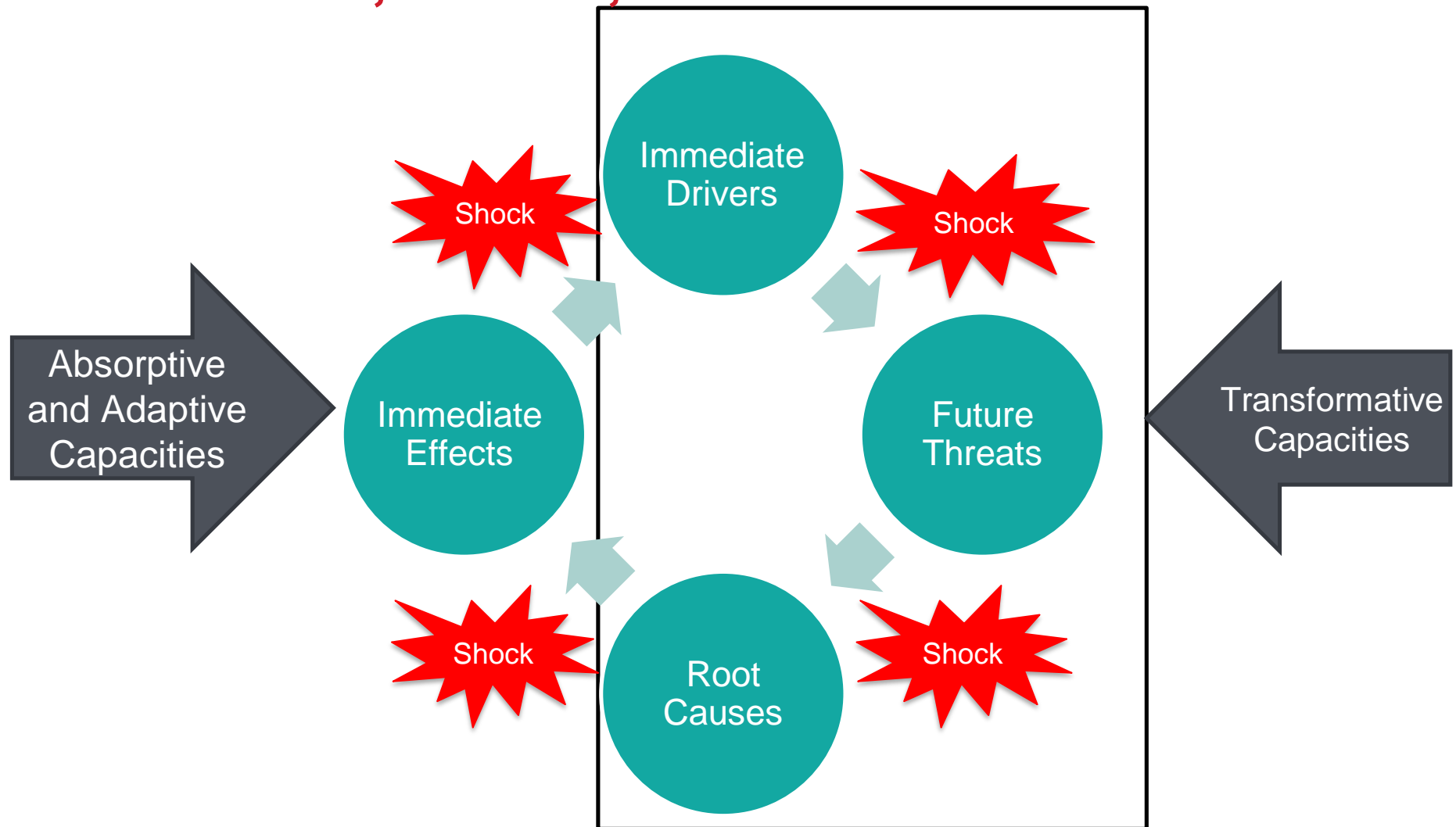
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SYSTEMIC CONSTRAINTS, AND SHOCKS IN A CONFLICT SETTING IS RAPIDLY SHIFTING AND EVOLVING



WHAT IS DIFFERENT ABOUT RESILIENCE CAPACITIES IN CONFLICT SETTINGS?



RESILIENCE CAPACITIES REQUIRE SIMULTANEOUS FOCUS ON DRIVERS, EFFECTS, AND FUTURE THREATS CONFLICT



TRANSFORMATIVE CAPACITIES MATTER MOST FOR LONG-TERM RESILIENCE



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ABSORPTIVE CAPACITIES MUST RESPOND TO COPING THROUGH SYSTEMS

FIGURE 2: MARKET CHANNELS FOR CROPS SOLD BEFORE, DURING THE INSURGENCY, AND NOW¹¹

FARMERS WHO CHANGED SALES POINTS DURING INSURGENCY, SOLD TO:	BEFORE	HEIGHT OF INSURGENCY	NOW
Local Trader	8%	3%	33%
Consumers directly	0%	0%	20%
Family/neighbors	20%	19%	19%
Processor	10%	6%	9%
Vendor/stallholder	7%	10%	5%
Regional Trader	28%	39%	6%
Farmer group/association	24%	16%	3%

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CAPACITIES MUST RESPOND TO SHIFTING CONFLICT DYNAMICS





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KEY TAKEAWAYS: RESILIENCE AND CONFLICT

- Conflict can be better understood as a system, contributing to multiple shocks
- Building resilience in conflict does not only mean coping, but also addressing drivers – a focus on transformation
- Conflict management is a key part of resilience, but not enough – need to understand drivers holistically
- Addressing conflict drivers, may not address other key vulnerabilities – need to understand risk holistically

WHAT ARE WE DOING DIFFERENTLY



